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SECRET

Action SS

FROM: MOSCOW Control: Rec'd:

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Info

TO: Secretary of State

NO: 1774, JANUARY 1

PRIORITY

SENT DEPARTMENT 1774; REPEATED INFORMATION LONDON 119, PARIS 143, BONN 100

EYES ONLY SECRETARY AND CHIEFS OF MISSION

FOLLOWING SUPPLEMENTS MY TEL 1773

KHRUSHCHEY IN SPEAKING OF VISIT TO AMERICA. SAID AMERICAN PEOPLE MUCH LIKE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND ABOVE ALL HAD IN COMMON A LOVE OF PEACE.

THERE WAS SOME DISCUSSION OF IDEOLOGCJEN# WHICH KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WAS SOMETIMES CALLED A LIBERAL WHICH HE DEFINITELY WAS NOT. HE WAS A COMMUNIST AND HAD BECOME ONE BY WORKING IN A FRENCH FACTORY AND A BELGIAN MINE. SOONER OR LATER THE WORLD WOULD COME TO COMMUNISM BUT IN THE MEANTIME WE HAD TO LIVE TOGETHER AND HAVE PEACE: HE HAD BEEN TALKING OF THE CAPITALISM OF A HALF-CENTURY AGO I ADDED THAT WE WERE THE ONES WHO REALLY BELIEVED IN COEXISTENCE SINCE OUR IDEOLOGY DID NOT HOLD THAT ONE SYSTEM HAD TO PREVAIL EVERYWHERE.

I REFERRED TO LODGE'S VISIT AND SAID I HOPED MORE SOVIET LEADERS WOULD VISIT THE US. KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE AGREED AND POINTED OUT THAT THEY WERE SENDING A NUMBER OF .. REPUBLIC OFFICIALS TO RETURN THE VISIT OF OUR GOVERNORS.

DE REAN'S RECOLLECTION IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV SAID THEY HAD 50 BOMBS FOR BRITAIN, 30 FOR WEST GERMANY AND IF NEED BE AN ADDITIONAL 30 FOR FRANCE. KHRUSHCHEV OBSERVED THAT THE BRITISH THEMSELVES SAID 9 BOMBS WOULD BE ENOUGH.

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-2- 1774, JANUARY 1, FROM MOSCOW

DE JEAN POINTS OUT THAT KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT FIX ANY DATE FOR THE SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN PROBLEM. I AM CLEAR IN MY MEMORY THAT HIS EXACT WORDS WERE "IF WE DON'T REACH AGREEMENT AT THE MEETING ON MAY 16 I WILL CONCLUDE A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY". HE DID NOT RELATE STATEMENT DIRECTLY TO A SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN PROBLEM BUT DID SAY CLEARLY THAT IT WOULD END OUR RIGHTS IN BERLIN BET BET SAID THAT ACCESS TO BERLIN BY AIR, LAND AND WATER WOULD BE CONTROLLED BY THE EAST GERMANS.

THE ENTIRE CONVERSATION TOOK PLACE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF GREAT AFFABILITY ON HIS PART INTERSPERSED WITH PROFESSIONS OF FRIENSHIP AND REMARKS ON THE FUTILITY OF WAR.



THOMPSON

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